

**Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University of Social Sciences  
Dr. Ambedkar Nagar ( Mhow), Indore (M.P.)**



**MASTER OF ARTS  
in  
SOCIOLOGY**

**SYLLABUS**

**Session: 2020-21**

**Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University of Social Sciences  
Dr. Ambedkar Nagar, Mhow (M.P.)**

**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Syllabus**

**Semester wise courses, contents and credits are given below :**

**First Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SOC-511	Traditional Sociological Thinkers	4
SOC-512	Indian Society	4
SOC-513	Rural Sociology	4
SOC-514	Sociology of Family and Kinship	4

**Second Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SOC-521	Advanced Sociological Theories	4
SOC-522	Research Methodology	4
SOC-523	Urban Sociology	4
SOC-524	Social Stratification	4

**Third Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SOC-531	Economy and Society	4
SOC-532	Sociology of Tribes	4
SOC-533	Globalization and Society	4
SOC-534	Social Movement in India	4

**Fourth Semester**

<b>Paper Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SOC-541	Sociology of Development	4
SOC-542	Social Problems in India	4
SOC-543 (Select Any One Paper)	(A) Criminology (B) Social Anthropology (C) Industrial Sociology	4
SOC-544	Dissertation*	18

\*Dissertation is Mandatory.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
First Semester**

**SOC-511: TRADITIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS 4**

**Unit-I:** Nature and Historical Development of Social Thoughts: Definitions, Nature and Characteristics of Social Thoughts. Historical Development. Emergence of Sociology, French Revolution, Industrial Revolution.

**Unit-II:** August Comte, Emile Durkheim, Herbert Spencer.

**Unit-III:** Karl Marx, Max Weber, Redcliff -Brown, Talcott Parsons.

**Unit-IV:** Pitrim Sorokin, Malinowski, Vilferado Pareto .

**Unit-V:** C.H. Cooley, J.H. Mead, R.K. Mukherjee.

**Essential Readings:**

- Suggested as Per Subject Teacher.

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**SOC-512: INDIAN SOCIETY**

**4**

**Unit-I:** Approaches to study of Indian Society: Structural and Cultural; Dialectical and Indological, Sanskritization; Westernization.

**Unit-II:** Caste System: History and Dynamics, Caste, Class and Power.

**Unit-III:** Family: Nuclear and Joint. Kinship: Patterns and Regional variations (Irawati Karve).

**Unit-IV:** Marriage: Age at Marriage, Marriage as a Sacrament and as a Contract. Dowry, Divorce, Intercaste Marriage, Marriage and Legislation.

**Unit-V:** Status of Women in India; Patriarchy, Gender equality and Women's Movements and dynamics. Movement and quest for equality.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Mandelbaum, D.G. *Society in India*.
- \* Singh, Yogendra. *Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change*.
- \* Srinivas, M.N. *Caste in Modern India and other Essays*.
- \* Srinivas, M.N. *Social Change in Modern India*.
- \* Dumont, Louis. *Homo Hierarchicus*.
- \* Beteille, Andre. *Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method*.
- \* Gupta, Dipankar, *Interrogating Caste*
- \* Sharma, K.L. : *Indian Society (in Hindi & English)*
- \* Cohen, B.S. *Indian Society*.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
First Semester**

**SOC-513: RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**4**

**Unit-I :**Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope of Rural Sociology, Rural- Urban Differences and Interaction.

**Unit-II :** Peasant and Farmer, Agrarian Class Structure, Agrarian Relations, Mode of Production in Indian Agriculture.

**Unit-III :**Caste, Class and Power in Rural India: Continuity and Change.

**Unit-IV :**Peasant Movements, Change and Development in Rural Sociology, Rural Social Transformation.

**Unit-V :**Non- form Economic activities and Class formation in Rural India.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Andre Beteille : Studies in Agrarian Structure, Oxford University Press.
- \* Andre Beteille : Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press.
- \* A.R. Desai : Rural Sociology in India.
- \* Brij Raj Chauhan : Gramin Bharat (in Hindi).
- \* Badan Powell : The Indian Village Community.
- \*McKim Marriott : Village India.
- \* Rama Krishnan Mukherjee : The Dynamics of a Rural Society.
- \* Redfield, R. : Little Community, Peasant Society and Culture.
- \* A.R. Desai : Gramin Samajshastra (In Hindi).
- \* Mandelbum. Socio-Cultural Corelation of Population.
- \* Srinivas: Indian Village.
- \* Sharma & Gupta: Country- Town Nexus.
- \* T.N.Madan: Indian Village.
- \* Gupta, Dipanker: Kisan Union.
- \* Chauhan,B.R.: Rural Society in India.
- \* Danial, Thorner: Agrarian Perspective, Land & Labour in India on Agrarian Perspective.
- \* Sharma, Surender:Sociology in India.
- \* Shah, A. M. Household Dimension of the Family in India: A Field Study in Gujarat Village and Review of other Studies.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
First Semester**

**SOC-514: SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY AND KINSHIP**

**4**

**Unit-I:** Basic Concepts : Incest, Clan, Lineage, Kindred. Kinship and Descent: Unilineal, Double and Cognatic, Descent.

**Unit-II:** Kinship Organization in India.

**Unit-III:** Marriage : Endogamy, Exogamy, Monogamy, Polygamy, Levirate and Sororate, Hypergamy and Hypogamy.

**Unit-IV:** Dowry and Bride Price. Changing Patterns of Marriage among Hindus, Muslims and Christians.

**Unit-V:** Changing Patterns of Family in India. Inhabitation and Property, Migration and Mobility, Structure and Composition.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Dube, Leela : Women and Kinship : Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South East Asia.
- \* Fox, Robin : Kinship and Marriage : An Anthropological Perspective. Harmondsworth Penguin.
- \* International Encyclopaedia of Social Science, 1968.
- \* Karve, Iravati : Kinship Organization in India.
- \* Kapadia, K.M. : Marriage and Family in India in India (in Hindi).
- \* Murdock: Social Structure.
- \* Beteiee, John: Others Culture.
- \* Mair, Lucy: An Introduction to Social Anthropology.
- \* Shah, A.M. : The Family in India. Critical Essays.
- \* Uberoi, Patricia,: Family, Kinship and Marriage in India.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Second Semester**

**SOC-521: ADVANCED SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES 4**

**Unit-I** : Structural- Nadel, Redcliff Brown, Levi Strauss. Functional- Malinowski, Emile Durkheim, Parsons, Merton.

**Unit-II** : Interactionist- Social action; Max Weber, Pareto, Symbolic Interactionism- GH Mead, Herbert Blumer Conflict Theories- Karl Marx, Ralf Dehrandaurf, Coser, Collins.

**Unit-III** : Phenomenology & Ethnomethodology- Alfred Shutz, Peter Berger and Luckmenn, Garfinkel & Goffman.

**Unit-IV** : Neo-Functionalism & Neo-Marxism - J. C. Alexander, Habermass, Althuser. Structuration and Post Modernism; Giddens, Derrida, Foucault.

**Unit-V** : Indological, Textual Perspective; G.S. Ghuriye, Louis Dumont; Structural-Functional Perspective : M.N. Shrinivas, S.C. Dubey, Marxian Perspective: D.P. Mukherjee, A.R. Desai, Civilization Perspective : N.K. Bose, Surjit Sinha, Subaltern Perspective : B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman.

**Essential Readings:**

- Suggested as Per Subject Teacher.

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**SOC-522: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**4**

**Unit-I** :Definition, concept, types, importance, formulation of research problem, research process, research design, data collection tools, primary and secondary data.

**Unit-II** :Types of Research and Sampling Techniques, measurements of scales in Social Sciences.

**Unit-III** :Sampling Vs Census, types of samples, probability and Non probability methods, importance of sampling in social sciences, sample size, sampling error.

**Unit-IV** : Hypothesis, testing of hypothesis, process, types of hypothesis, sampling distribution, standard errors, test of significance for small and large samples-parametric and non parametric tests.

**Unit-V** : Application of statistical techniques in research, measures of central tendency, dispersion, simple correlation, simple regression, normal distribution.Diagrammatic and Graphical presentation,Report writing, research proposal, and ethics in research and presentation techniques.

**Essential Readings:**

\* Goode, William J. and P. K. Hatt. *Methods in Social Research*.

\* Young, P.V. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*.

\*Wilkinson, T.S and P.L Bhandarkar. *Methods and Techniques of Social Research*.

\* Sjobers & Nett, *Research Methodology*.

\*Kothari. R, *Research Methodology*.

\* Ahuja, Ram. *Research Methodology*.

\*Bajpai, S.R. *Methods of Social Research*.



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**SOC-523: URBAN SOCIOLOGY**

**4**

**Unit-I:** Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope of Urban Sociology. Characteristics of Urban Society, Urbanisation and Causes of Urbanisation. Relation between Urbanisation and Industrialisation. Population in Urban Areas – its Growth and Implications.

**Unit-II:** Social Structure of Urban Communities – Caste, Class, New Urban Middle Class, Ethnicity, Diaspora. Inter-caste Relations, Urban Sociology - Patterns of Urban Growth – Urban Ecology- Concentric Zone theory - Hoyt's sector theory, Multiple-nuclei theory –Central place theory –Urbanism as a way of life.

**Unit-III:** Urban economy in India, Industrial Growth and Urbanisation. Migration: Factors, Problems and Prospects. Urbanisation and Development – Identity, Culture, Contradictions and Social Tensions in Cities. Ecology and Environment on Slums, Residential Areas –Problems and Solutions. Changing Urban Life – its Ramifications.

**Unit-IV:** Effect of Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization on Urban Economy and Urban Life.

**Unit-V:**Urban Problems – Traffic and Transportation, Sewerage and Waste Disposal, Problem of Pure Drinking Water, its impact on Health. Pollution– Air, Water, Geo, Noise in Cities. Role of NGOs. Role of State and Planning Agencies in the development of Urbanization.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* David Harvey: The Urban Experience, Basil Blackwell, 1989.
- \* Ashish Bose: India's Urbanization, 1901-2001, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- \* Leela Fernandes: 2007; The New Urban Middle Class, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- \* Meera Kosambi: 1994; Urbanisation and Urban Development in India, ICSSR, New Delhi.
- \* Lyon France: Transport and the Environment; An International Perspective: A World Conference of Transport Research Society.
- \* M.S. Gore: Urbanisation and Social Change.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Second Semester**

**SOC-524: SOCIAL STRATIFICATION**

**4**

**Unit-I :** Basic Concepts: Hierarchy, Difference, Varna, Caste, Class, Power and Ethnicity.

**Unit-II :** Approaches to Social Stratification: Marxian, Weberian and Functional.

**Unit-III :** Caste System and its Dynamics.

**Unit-IV :** Caste, Class and Power: Caste and Class, Caste and Power, Caste and Discriminations.

**Unit-V :** Social Mobility - Vertical and Horizontal, Educational Mobility, Migration, Occupation and Reservations as a factor of Mobility in Caste System, Close and Open Caste System. Natural Differences and Social Stratification: Race and Stratification, Gender and Stratification.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Beteille, A: *Inequality among Men*.
- \* Beteille, A: *Caste, Class and Power*. Oxford University Press.
- \* Dumont, Louis: *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications*.
- \* Franklin, J.H (ed): *Color and Race*.
- \* Goldthrope, J.H: *Social Mobility and Caste Structure in Modern Britain*.
- \* Gupta, Dipankar (ed): *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press.
- \* Madan, T.N: 'On the Nature of Caste in India: A Review Symposium on HomoHierarchicus: Introduction', *Contributions to Indian Sociology*, vol. 5, 1-13.
- \* Marriot, Mckim: 'Caste Systems' in Encyclopaedia Britanica, vol. 3, 982 – 91.
- \* Marx, Karl and Frederick Engels: *Selected Work* (3 vols.), vol. 1.
- \* Sharma, K. L. *Social Stratification in India: Issues & Themes*.
- \* Sharma, K. L. *Social Stratification in Hindi*.
- \* Singh, Yogendra, *Social Stratification & Social Change*.
- \* Gupta, D. (ed) on Caste, Sage.
- \* Das, Vina. *Social Stratification*.
- \* James, Silverbert. *Caste & Race*.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Third Semester**

**SOC-531: ECONOMY AND SOCIETY**

**4**

**Unit-I :** Interlinking Economy and Society.

**Unit-II :** Basic Concepts: Production, Distribution, Consumption, Market.

**Unit-III :** Approaches: Marxian, Weberian, Anthropological.

**Unit-IV :** Globalisation and Consumption Patterns: Global Market, Consumer Classes, Economic domination, Lifestyle.

**Unit-V :** State and Economy: Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization, Global Competition, Welfare Policies.

**Essential Readings :**

\* Corrigan Peter. *The Sociology of Consumption An Introduction.*

\* Amartya Sen. Development as freedom.

\* Farkers George and Oaula England (eds.) *Industries, Firms, and Jobs: Sociological and Economic Approaches.*

\* Goheen, John. India's Cultural Values and Economic Development: A Discussion, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 7, No. 1.

\* Granovetter, Mark and Swedberg, Richard. (eds.) *The Sociology of Economic Life.*

\* Smelser Neil. J. (ed.) *Readings in Economic Sociology..*

\* Smelser, Neil J. and Swedberg, Richard (eds.) *Handbook of Economic Sociology.*

\* Trigilia, Carlo, *Economic Sociology: State, Market, and Society in Modern Capitalism.*

\* Dreze, Jean and Sen Amartya (eds.) *Indian Development Selected Regional Perspectives?*

\* Rao Vijayendra and Michael Walton (eds.) *Culture and Public Action.*

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Third Semester**

**SOC-532: SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBES**

**4**

**Unit-I** :Meaning and Definition of Tribes: Concepts and Approaches. Marriage: Rules of Marriage, Mate Selection, Exchange, Divorce. Kinship System: Clan, Lineage, Consanguinity and affinity.

**Unit-II** : Family: Organizations and Functions, Patriarchy, Male-Female relations, Division of Labour.

**Unit-III** : Tribal Economy: Agriculture, Labour, Forest, Market, Poverty, Indebtedness.

**Unit-IV** : Religion, Festivals, Fares and Magic.

**Unit-V** : Social Change: Education, Reservations, Movements, Migration and Mobility.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Dube, S.C. ,India's Changing Villages.
- \* Haimendorf, Christoph von, Tribes of India;
- \*Hasnain, N., Tribes in India.
- \* Raza, Moonis and A. Ahmad, An Atlas of Tribal India .
- \* Sharma, Suresh, Tribal Identity and Modern World .
- \* Singh, K.S. , Tribal Situation in India (Indian Institute of Advanced Study)
- \* Singh, K.S, Tribal Society .
- \* Singh, K.S. , Economies of the Tribes and Their Transformation.
- \* Singh, K.S, Tribal Movements in India, Vol.I and II .
- \*Singh, K.S,The Scheduled Tribes .
- \*Doshi S.L. : Tribal society in India.
- \* Bose, N.K. : Culture and Society in India.
- \* Bose, N.K. : Tribes In India.
- \* Sachidanand. Harijan Elites.
- \* Naik, T.B. The Bhils.
- \* Beteille, A. 'The Concept of Tribe with Special Reference to India'
- \* Cohn, B.S. An Anthropologist among Historians.
- \* Vidyarthi, L.P. The Tribal Culture of India.
- \* Sharma, K.L. Social Stratification and Mobility.
- \* Sachidanand. Harijan Elites.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Third Semester**

**SOC-533:GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY**

**4**

**Unit-I** :Meaning, Definition and Concept of Globalization.

**Unit-II** :Globalization :Role of MNC's, NGO's, IMF, World Bank, Market, State and Media.

**Unit-III** :Globalization and Culture: The ethos of Globalization; Cultural homogenization, Hegemony and dominance.

**Unit-IV** :Social Consequences of Globalization: Inequality, Subordination, Apparition of Resources and Dominance.

**Unit-V** :Globalization in India: Privatization, Rich-Poor Differences, New Middle Class and Lifestyle.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Appadurai, Arjun. Modernity at large: Cultural dimensions of globalization.
- \* Baldev Raj Nayar (Ed). Globalization and Politics in India.
- \* Dreze Jean and Amartya Sen. Indian economic development and social opportunity.
- \* Frank Lechner, John Boli. The Globalization Reader.
- \* George, V. and Wilding, P. Globalization and Human Welfare.
- \* Hoogvelt, Ankie. Globalization and the post-colonial world – The new political economyof development.
- \* Kiely, Ray and Phil Marfleet (Eds.). Globalization and the third world.
- \* McGrew, Anthony. Poku, Nana K. (Eds). Globalization, Development and Human
- \* Merlin A. Taber & Sushma Batra. Social Strains Of Globalization In India.
- \* Preston, P.W. Development theory – An introduction.
- \* Proshanta K. Nandi, Shahid M. Shahidullah. Globalization and Evolving World Society.
- \* Rajib Lochan Panigrahy and L.R. Patro (ed.). Globalization and Sustainable Agriculturein India.
- \* Samir Dasgupta. The Changing Face of Globalization.
- \* EPW- One Whole Vol.
- \* Singh, Y. Modernization of Indian Tradition.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Third Semester**

**SOC-534: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**4**

**Unit-I :** Meaning, Definition and Types of Social movements.

**Unit-II :** Approaches to Social movements: Revolutionary, Radical, Liberal.

**Unit-III :** Dynamics of Social movements in India: Pre–Colonial, Colonial, Post Independence.

**Unit-IV :** Movements in India: Democratic movement, Peasant Movements, Religious Movements, Reformative Movements.

**Unit-V :** State Formation Movements in India: Punjab, Gujarat, Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, Uttrakhand and North-East, Civil Society Movements.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* Banks, J.A. The Sociology of Social Movements. London, Macmillan.
- \* David S. Meyer, Nancy Whittlev, Belinda Robnett. Social Movements.
- \* Foweraker Joe. Theorizing Social Movements.
- \* Oommen, T.K. Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements.
- \* Rao, M.S.A. Social Movements and Social Transformations.
- \* Touraine, A. The voice and the eye: an analysis of social movements.
- \* Wilson J. Introduction to Social Movements.
- \* Rao, M.S.A. Social Movements in India.
- \* Katzenstein Ray. Social Movements in India.
- \* Desai, A.R. Ed. Peasant Struggles in India. Bombay.2 vol.
- \* Dhanagare, D.N. Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950.
- \* Singh, K.S. Tribal Movements in India.
- \* Selliot, Eleanor. From Untouchable to dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.
- \* Gore, M.S. The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts.
- \* Shah, Nandita, The Issues at Stake : Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's Movements in India.
- \* Shiva, Vandana, Ecology and the Politics of Survival.
- \* Gore M-.S. Non Brahmin Movement of Maharashtra.
- \* Michel S. M., (Ed). Dalits in India.
- \* Oommen T.K.: Nation. Civil Society and Social Movements.
- \* Omvedt, Gail , Dalit and Democratic Revolution.
- \* Omvedt, Gail , Dalit visions : The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian Identity.
- \* Shah Ghanshyam. Social Movements in India. A Review of Literature.
- \* Singh K.S. Tribal movements in India, ( ed. ) Vol. I & II.
- \* Singh Rajendra, Social Movements, Old and New.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Fourth Semester**

**SOC-541: Sociology of Development 4**

**Unit-I :** Conceptual Perspectives on Development: Social Development , Economic Growth, Human Development, Sustainable Development.

**Unit-II :** Theories of Development & Underdevelopment – Modernization, Dependency and World system.

**Unit-III :** Social Structure and Social Development: Social Structure as a Facilitator and Inhibitor.

**Unit-IV :** Paths of Development: Socialist, Marxist, Gandhian.

**Unit-V :** Problems of Developed and Developing Societies: Issues and Concerns.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*A.R. Desai; India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach.
- \* David Harission; Sociology of Development.
- \*Karl Mannheim; Freedom Power and Development Planning.
- \*S.L. Sharma; Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions.
- \*Gunnar Myrdal; Asian Drama.
- \*World Bank; World Development Report.
- \*N.J. Smelser; Sociology of Economic Life and Change.
- \* Daniel Bell; Post Industrial Society.
- \*L.P.Vidyarthi and M.Jha; Ecology, Economy and Religion of Himalayas.
- \* D. Harrison; The Sociology of Modernization and Development.
- \*N.J. Smelser; Social Change in Industrial Revolution.
- \* S.R. Shenoy; Central Planning in India.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Fourth Semester**

**SOC-542: Social Problems in India**

**4**

**Unit-I** : Poverty, Dowry, Discrimination, Population Problems, Untouchability, literacy, Problems of STs, SCs, OBCs, and Minorities, Communalism.

**Unit-II** : Unemployment, Corruption, White Collar Crime and Cyber Crimes.

**Unit-III** : Domestic Violence, Divorce, Juvenile Delinquency, Problems of elderly, intra and intergenerational conflict.

**Unit-IV** : Status and Role of Women, Women Empowerment, Crimes against Women, Prostitution.

**Unit-V** : Pollution, Global Warming, Ecological Imbalance, COVID-19 Pandemic.

**Essential Readings:**

- \* P.H. Prabhu, 1979: Hindu Social Organization, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- \* Ahuja Ram, 1997: Social Problem in India, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.
- \* I. Karve, 1968 : Kinship Organization in India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House
- \* S.N. Agarwal (ed.), 1978: Population Problems, New Delhi, Tata Mc. Graw Hill
- \* David G. Mandelbaum, 1970: Society in India (Volume one and two) Bombay, Popular Prakashan
- \* M.N. Srinivas, 1977: Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- \* Andre Beteille, 1969: Caste, Old and New
- \* Y. Singh, 1968: "Caste and Class: Some Aspects of Continuity and Change" Sociological Bulletin, Vol XVII, No. 2, pp: 165-186
- \* N.K. Singhi, 1974: Bureaucracy : Positions and Parsons, New Delhi, Abhinav Publication.



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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Fourth Semester**

**SOC-543(A):CRIMINOLOGY**

**4**

**Unit-I** :Conceptual Approaches to Crime: Legal, Behavioural and Sociological. Types of Crime - Economic, White-Collar Crime. Perspectives on Crime: Causation: Classical, Positivist, Psychological, Sociological, Marxian, Geographical. Concept and Types of Deviance.

**Unit-II** :Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals : Organized Crimes, Crimes Against Women and Children, Cyber Crimes, Corruption.

**Unit-III** :Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Deterrent, Preventive and Reformative. Collective Crime: Gang, Terrorism, Communal Riots.

**Unit-IV** :Concept, Aims and History of Prisoners in India, Prisoners Reforms, Self Image Model of Socialization within Prison Walls. Open Prison: Concept, Characteristics, Importance, Psychological Basis of Open Prison, Open Prison in India.

**Unit-V** :Correction and its forms : Probation and Parole. Role of Police in Crime Prevention. Problems of Correctional Programmes.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Ahuja, Ram. Aparadhshastra (In Hindi).
- \*Bedi, Kiran, 1998. It is Always Possible, New Delhi Sterling Publications Pvt. Ltd.Gill,
- \* S. S. 1998 The pathology of corruption, New Delhi Harper Collins publishers (India).
- \*Goel, Rakesh M. and Manohar S. Powat , 1994 Computer Crime Concept, Control and Prevention. Bombay Sysman Computers Pvt.Ltd.
- \*Lilly, J. Robert, Francis T. Wallen and Richard Ball A. 1995 Criminological Theory, Context anConsequences, New Delhi Sage Publications.
- \*Makkar,S.P. Singh and Paul C Friday 1993 Global Perspectives in Criminology Jalandhar : ABC Publications.
- \*Ministry of Home Affairs, 1998 Crime in India, New Delhi Government of India. Reid, Suetitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illinayse Deydan Press.
- \*Shankardas, Rani Dhavan 2000 Punishment and the Prison India and International Perspective, New Delhi Sage Publications.
- \*Sutherland Edwin H and Donald R Cressey. 1968 Principles of Criminology Bombay, The Times of India Press.
- \*Walklete Sandra 1998 Understanding Criminology Philadelphia : Open University Press.
- \*Williams Frank P and marilym D Meshare 1998 Criminological Theory. New Jersey. Prentice Hall.
- \*Williamsan, Harald E 1990 The Correction Profession , New Delhi, Sage Publications.

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**M.A.-SOCIOLOGY  
Fourth Semester**

**SOC-543(B): SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

**4**

**Unit-I** :Meaning, Definition and Scope of Anthropology, Techniques and methods in Social Anthropology, Sociology and Social Anthropology, Culture-The concept and its nature. Culture and Society-Tylor, Malinowski and Benedict.

**Unit-II** : Anthropological Theories-Evolutionists, Diffusionists, Structural-functionalism, Structuralism-Kinship in pre-literate societies. Kinship – Concept and definition, Kinship Systems. Descent & Alliance. Functional and Structural approaches to the study of Kinship.

**Unit-III** : Economy in pre-literate societies. Approaches to the study of primitive economy-formalist, substantivist and Marxist-Polity, Law and authority in pre- literate societies.

**Unit-IV** : Religion and Magic: Contribution of Frazer, Tylor, Malinowski, Radcliffe-Brown to understanding of religion. Tribes of India-Geographical distribution of tribes, classification of Indian tribes.

**Unit-V**: Tribal Development in India-problems and process, Legislation, Economic and educational development of tribes in India. Tribal Welfare Programmes in India and Madhya Pradesh.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Alien Johnson Research methods in Social Anthropology
- \*Levis Strauss Sops of Social Anthropology
- \*Adam Kuper (Ed) The Social Anthropology of Radcliff Brown
- \*Michael Bantom(Ed) The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology
- \*Ruth Benedict Patterns of Culture
- \*Lewis History of Ethnological Theory
- \*Raymond Firth (Ed) Themes in Economic Anthropology
- \*Raymond Firth (Ed) Primitive Polynesian Economy
- \*Herskovits Economic Anthropology
- \*Radcliffe Brown & Derylle Forde African Systems of Kinship of Marriage
- \*Radcliffe Brown The Andaman Islands
- \*Radcliffe Brown Method in Social Anthropology
- \*Malinoswsky Argonauts of Western Pacific
- \*Kluckan Politics, Law and Ritual and Tribal Society
- \*Levis-Straus Structural Anthropology
- \*Frazer The Golden Bough
- \*Tylor Primitive Culture.

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**SOC-543(C): INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY**

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**Unit-I** :Meaning and Definition of Industrial Sociology, Concept of Work-The Craft System, Scientific Management of F.W.Taylor, Human Relations Approach of Elton Mayo, Human Relations in Industry.

**Unit-II** : Industrial Organization-Structure and Functions of Formal and Informal Organizations, Human Resource Planning-Managerial functions, Recruitment and Selection of Employee, Training and Development, Promotions and Demotions, Wage and Salary, Reward System-Incentives.

**Unit-III** : Industrial Relations-Content and objectives of Industrial Relations from Industrial Relations to Human Resource Management, New Management Strategies- TRM, Quality Circles, JIT-Functional requirements of a Successful Industrial Relations.

**Unit-IV** : Industrial Disputes-Causes and Types of Industrial Disputes, Conflict Resolution - Negotiation, Conciliation, Arbitration and Adjudication, Collective Bargaining-Issues and Trends in Collective bargaining, Worker's participation in Management.

**Unit-V** :Trade Union Movement-Changing Management-Trade Union Relations. Emerging trends in Trade Union-Management Relations in the context of Globalization. Globalization and Labour. Industrial policy and Labour Legislations. Changing Role of the State in Industrial Relations and Industrial policies.

**Essential Readings:**

- \*Agarwal, R.D. Dynamics of Industrial Relations
- \*Agarwal, R.D. Dynamics of Personnel Management in India
- \*Basu, K.S. Dimension in Personnel Management
- \*Berliner. W. and Management Practice and Training
- \*M. C. Larney Bolar, Malti Performance Appraisal
- \*Borman, Earnest, G; Interpersonal Communication in Modern
- \*Howell William, S; Organisation
- \*Davar, R. S. Personnel Management and Industrial Relations in India
- \*Davis, Keith Human Behaviour at Work: Dynamics of Organisation Behaviour
- \*Davis, R. C. Industrial Organisation and Management
- \*C. B. Mamoria Personnel Management (Management of Human Resources)
- \*Ganguli, H. C. Industrial Productivity and Motivation
- \*Gillerman, Saul, W. Motivation and Productivity
- \*Gisbert, Pascal, J. S. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology
- \*Goyal, R. C. Problems in Personnel and Industrial Relations in India
- \*C. B. Mamoria Industrial Labour and Industrial Relations in India
- \*C. B. Mamoria Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India
- \*Sinha, G. P. and Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations in India.

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**SOC-544: DISSERTATION**

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